THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Volume XV

1 9 5 3

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The subscription price of THE REVIEW OF POLITICS is $4.00 per year in the U. S. and Canada, foreign, $4.40. Single copies, $1.25.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

General

JA
3
R45

CONTENTS

Index of Articles

Arendt, Hannah, *Ideology and Terror: A Novel Form of Government* 303

Brown, Thomas N., *Nationalism and the Irish Peasant, 1800-1848* 403

Dansette, Adrien, *The Rejuvenation of French Catholicism: Marc Sangnier's Sillon* .. 34
De Santis, Vincent P., *The Presidential Election of 1952* 131
Dorpalen, Andreas, *The German Historians and Bismarck* 53

Hepner, Benoit P., *History and the Future: The Vision of August Cieszkowski* 328
Hirsch, Felix E., *Stresemann in Historical Perspective* 360

Jacobson, Norman, *Political Realism and the Age of Reason: The Anti-Rationalist Heritage in America* 446

Kertesz, Stephen, *The Expulsion of the Germans from Hungary: A Study in Postwar Diplomacy* 179
Kirk, Russell, *The Thought of Sir Henry Maine* 86
Koch, Adrienne, *Power and Morals and the Founding Fathers: Jefferson* 470

Ling, Nai-jui, *Three Years of Communist Rule in China* 3

McAvoy, C.S.C., Thomas T., *The American Catholic Minority in the Later Nineteenth Century* 275

Rossiter, Clinton, *The Political Theory of the American Revolution* 97

Schechtman, Joseph B., *Postwar Population Transfers in Europe: A Survey* 151
Shanahan, William O., *The Social Outlook of Prussian Conservatism* 209

Tierney, Brian, *The Canonists and the Mediaeval State* 378

Voegelin, Eric, *The World of Homer* 491

Wittfogel, Karl A., *The Ruling Bureaucracy of Oriental Despotism: A Phenomenon That Paralyzed Marx* 350

Index of Book Reviews

Barry, O.S.B., Colman J., *The Catholic Church and German Americans* (McAvoy) 525
Basseches, Nikolaus, *Stalin* (Gurian) 121
Belden, Jack, *China Shakes the World* (Hinton) 112
Bell, Bernard Iddings, *Crowd Culture* (McAvoy) 109
Bodde, Derk, *Peking Diary* (Hinton) 115
Briefs, Goetz, *Zwischen Kapitalismus und Syndikalismus: Die Gewerkschaften Am Scheideweg* (Hermens) 395
Britain and the Cold War (Oxford Radical Association) (Fitzsimons) 123
Broad, Lewis, *Winston Churchill, 1784-1951* (Fitzsimons) 269
Bussman, Walter, *Treitschke: Sein Welt- Und Geschichtsbild*, Goettinger Bausteine zur Geschichtswissenschaft, Vols. 3/4 (Dorpalen) 392

General Topics

Carr, E. H., *A History of Soviet Russia. The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-1923. Vol. II* (Gurian) 118
Chennault, Major General Claire Lee, *Way of a Fighter*, ed. Robert Hotz (Hinton) 112
Chien, T. S., *The Government and Politics of China* (Hinton) 112
Clarke, C. F. O., *Britain Today* (Fitzsimons) 270
Cole, Wayne S., *America First: The Battle Against Intervention, 1940-1941* (Fitzsimons) 531

Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste, *Les Débuts du Catholicisme Social En France (1822-1870)* (Gurian) 262

Einsiedel, Heinrich von, *I Joined the Russians* (Lowenfeld) 393
Elegant, Robert S., *China's Red Masters* (Hinton) 115
Ellis, John Tracy, *The Life of James Cardinal Gibbons, Archbishop of Baltimore, 1834-1921.* 2 vols. (McAvoy) 253
Essays on Church and State by Lord Acton, ed. Douglas Woodruff (Nutting) 260

Fairbank, John K. Comp., *A Documentary History of Chinese Communism* (Hinton) 114
Fairbank, John K., *The United States and China* (Hinton) 111
Fasnacht, G. E., *Acton's Political Philosophy* (Nutting) 258
Fischer, George, *Soviet Opposition to Stalin* (Gurian) 119
Fitzgerald, C. P., *Revolution in China* (Hinton) 113

Goguel, Francois, *France Under the Fourth Republic* (Hermens) 398
Great Britain and Egypt, 1914-1951 (Information Papers No. 19, Royal Institute of International Affairs) (Fitzsimons) 125

Hale, Robert L., *Freedom Through Law, Public Control of Private Governing Power* (Chroust) 538
Halecki, Oscar, *Borderlands of Western Civilization, A History of East Central Europe* (Kertesz) 533
Haraszti, Zoltán, *John Adams and the Prophets of Progress* (Smelser) 127
Himmelfarb, Gertrude, *Lord Acton: A Study in Conscience and Politics* (Nutting) .. 257
Hunter, Edward, *Brain-Washing in Red China* (Hinton) 116

Iacuzzi, Alfred, *John Adams, Scholar* (Smelser) 128
(The Institute of Pacific Relations Hearings) *Institute of Pacific Relations Hearings Before . . . the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate* — 10 vols. (Hinton) 117
Isaacs, Harold R., *The Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution* (Hinton) 115

Jaeger, Raymond J. de and Irene Corbally Kuhn, *The Enemy Within* (Hinton) 116
Jones, Thomas, *Lloyd George* (Fitzsimons) 268

Kolarz, Walter, *Russia and Her Colonies* (Pap) 266

Lamont, Corliss, *Soviet Civilization* (Pap) 264
Landman, Lynn and Amos, *Profile of Red China* (Hinton) 115
Langer, William L. and S. Everett Gleason, *The Challenge of Isolation, 1937-1940* (Fitzsimons) 527

Latourette, Kenneth S., *The American Record in the Far East, 1945-1951* (Hinton) 117
Lenczowski, George, *The Middle East in World Affairs* (Fitzsimons) 124
(The MacArthur Hearings) *Military Situation in the Far East: Hearings Before the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate* — 5 vols. (Hinton) .. 117

Maritain, Jacques, *The Range of Reason* (Evans) 389
Moynihan, James H., *The Life of Archbishop John Ireland* (McAvoy) 524

The Near East and the Great Powers, ed. Richard N. Frye (Fitzsimons) 124
Near Eastern Culture & Society, ed. T. Cuyler Young (Fitzsimons) 125
New China: Three Views, ed. O. B. van der Sprenkel (Hinton) 115

Payne, Robert, *Mao Tse-Tung, Ruler of Red China* (Hinton) 115
Peck, Graham, *Two Kinds of Time* (Hinton) 112
Possony, Stefan T., *A Century of Conflict* (Hermens) 397

Quint, Howard H., *The Forging of American Socialism: Origins of the Modern Movement* (Abell) 531
Reardon, James Michael, *The Catholic Church in the Diocese of St. Paul from Earliest Origin to Centennial Achievement* (McAvoy) .. 526
Ressor, Margaret E., *The Political Theory of the Old and Middle Stoa* (Schoder) .. 400
Riesman, David, *The Lonely Crowd* (Francis) 534
Rigg, Lt. Col. Robert B., *Red China's Fighting Hordes* (Hinton) 116

Sacks, Benjamin, *J. Ramsay MacDonald in Thought and Action* (Fitzsimons) 270
Schoeck, Helmut, *Soziologie: Geschichte ihrer Probleme* (Francis) 126
Schwartz, Benjamin I., *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao* (Hinton) 114
The Stilwell Papers, ed. Theodore H. White (Hinton) 111

Tansill, Charles C., *Backdoor to War: The Roosevelt Foreign Policy, 1933-1941* (Fitzsimons) 527
Thomas, Lewis V. and Richard N. Frye, *The United States and Turkey and Iran* (Fitzsimons) 125

Utley, Freda, *The China Story* (Hinton) 117

Viereck, Peter, *Shame and Glory of the Intellectuals* (Rossiter) 541

Wedgwood, C. V., *The Last of the Radicals* (Fitzsimons) 270
White, Theodore, co-author, *Thunder Out of China* (Hinton) 111
(The White Paper) *United States Relations with China* (Hinton) 117
Windrich, Elaine, *British Labour's Foreign Policy* (Norling) 122
Winfield, Gerald F., *China, the Land and the People* (Hinton) 111